| 1 | HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES - FLOOR VERSION |
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| 2 | STATE OF OKLAHOMA |
| 3 | 2nd Session of the 58th Legislature (2022) |
| 4 | COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE |
| 5 | FOR HOUSE BILL NO. 3514 By: McEntire of the House |
| 6 | and |
| 7 | Jett of the Senate |
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| 10 | COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE |
| 11 | An Act relating to professions and occupations; |
| 12 | amending 59 O.S. 2021, Sections 357, 358 and 360, which relate to pharmacy benefit plans; modifying |
| 13 | definitions; adding definition; modifying powers of Oklahoma Insurance Department; modifying denial of |
| 14 | certain appeal; and providing an effective date. |
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| 17 | BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA: |
| 18 | SECTION 1. AMENDATORY 59 O.S. 2021, Section 357, |
| 19 | is amended to read as follows: |
| 20 | Section 357. As used in this act: |
| 21 | 1. "Covered entity" means <u>:</u> |
| 22 | <u>a.</u> a nonprofit hospital or medical service organization, |
| 23 | insurer, health coverage plan or health maintenance |
| 24 | organization; |
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1 a health program administered by the state in the b. 2 capacity of provider of health coverage; or an employer, labor union, or other entity organized in 3 с. 4 the state that provides health coverage to covered 5 individuals who are employed or reside in the state. This term does not include a health plan that provides coverage only 6 7 for accidental injury, specified disease, hospital indemnity, disability income, or other limited benefit health insurance 8 9 policies and contracts that do not include prescription drug 10 coverage;

11 2. "Covered individual" means a member, participant, enrollee, 12 contract holder or policy holder or beneficiary of a covered entity 13 who is provided health coverage by the covered entity. A covered 14 individual includes any dependent or other person provided health 15 coverage through a policy, contract or plan for a covered 16 individual;

3. "Department" means the Oklahoma Insurance Department;
4. "Maximum allowable cost" or "MAC" means the list of drug
products delineating the maximum per-unit reimbursement for
multiple-source prescription drugs, medical product or device;

5. "Multisource drug product reimbursement" (reimbursement)
means the total amount paid to a pharmacy inclusive of any reduction
in payment to the pharmacy, excluding prescription dispense fees;

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6. "Pharmacy benefits management" means a service provided to
 covered entities to facilitate the provision of prescription drug
 benefits to covered individuals within the state, including
 negotiating pricing and other terms with drug manufacturers and
 providers. Pharmacy benefits management may include any or all of
 the following services:

- a. claims processing, retail network management and
 payment of claims to pharmacies for prescription drugs
 dispensed to covered individuals,
- b. clinical formulary development and management
 services,
- 12 c. rebate contracting and administration,
- d. certain patient compliance, therapeutic intervention
 and generic substitution programs, or
- 15 e. disease management programs;

16 "Pharmacy benefits manager" or "PBM" means a person, 7. 17 business or other entity that performs pharmacy benefits management. 18 The term includes a person or entity acting for a PBM in a 19 contractual or employment relationship in the performance of 20 pharmacy benefits management for a managed care company, nonprofit 21 hospital, medical service organization, insurance company, third-22 party payor, or a health program administered by an agency of this 23 state;

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8. "Plan sponsor" means the employers, insurance companies,
 unions and health maintenance organizations or any other entity
 responsible for establishing, maintaining, or administering a health
 benefit plan on behalf of covered individuals; and

9. "Provider" means a pharmacy licensed by the State Board of
Pharmacy, or an agent or representative of a pharmacy, including,
but not limited to, the pharmacy's contracting agent, which
dispenses prescription drugs or devices to covered individuals; and

9 <u>10. "Retail pharmacy" or "pharmacy" means a pharmacy, as</u> 10 defined in Section 353.1 of this title.

11 SECTION 2. AMENDATORY 59 O.S. 2021, Section 358, is
12 amended to read as follows:

Section 358. A. In order to provide pharmacy benefits management or any of the services included under the definition of pharmacy benefits management in this state, a pharmacy benefits manager or any entity acting as one in a contractual or employment relationship for a covered entity shall first obtain a license from the Oklahoma Insurance Department, and the Department may charge a fee for such licensure.

B. The Department shall establish, by regulation, licensure
procedures, required disclosures for pharmacy benefits managers
(PBMs) and other rules as may be necessary for carrying out and
enforcing the provisions of this act. The licensure procedures
shall, at a minimum, include the completion of an application form

1 that shall include the name and address of an agent for service of 2 process, the payment of a requisite fee, and evidence of the 3 procurement of a surety bond.

C. The Department may subpoen witnesses and information. Its
compliance officers may take and copy records for investigative use
and prosecutions. Nothing in this subsection shall limit the Office
of the Attorney General from using its investigative demand
authority to investigate and prosecute violations of the law.

9 D. The Department may issue a cease and desist order, place on 10 probation, suspend, revoke or refuse to issue or renew a license for 11 noncompliance with any of the provisions hereby established or with 12 the rules promulgated by the Department; for conduct likely to 13 mislead, deceive or defraud the public or the Department; for unfair 14 or deceptive business practices or for nonpayment of a renewal fee 15 or fine. The Department may also issue or order a reprimand, 16 require restitution, and levy administrative fines not to exceed Ten 17 Thousand Dollars (\$10,000.00) for each count of which a PBM has been 18 convicted in a Department hearing any pharmacy benefits manager has 19 violated any of the provisions hereby established or with the rules 20 promulgated by the Department. 21 SECTION 3. AMENDATORY 59 O.S. 2021, Section 360, is 22 amended to read as follows:

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Section 360. A. The pharmacy benefits manager shall, with
 respect to contracts between a pharmacy benefits manager and a
 provider, including a pharmacy service administrative organization:

Include in such contracts the specific sources utilized to
 determine the maximum allowable cost (MAC) pricing of the pharmacy,
 update MAC pricing at least every seven (7) calendar days, and
 establish a process for providers to readily access the MAC list
 specific to that provider;

9 2. In order to place a drug on the MAC list, ensure that the
10 drug is listed as "A" or "B" rated in the most recent version of the
11 FDA's Approved Drug Products with Therapeutic Equivalence
12 Evaluations, also known as the Orange Book, and the drug is
13 generally available for purchase by pharmacies in the state from
14 national or regional wholesalers and is not obsolete;

Ensure dispensing fees are not included in the calculation
 of MAC price reimbursement to pharmacy providers;

17 4. Provide a reasonable administration appeals procedure to 18 allow a provider, a provider's representative and a pharmacy service 19 administrative organization to contest reimbursement amounts within 20 fourteen (14) business days of the final adjusted payment date. The 21 pharmacy benefits manager shall not prevent the pharmacy or the 22 pharmacy service administrative organization from filing 23 reimbursement appeals in an electronic batch format. The pharmacy 24 benefits manager must respond to a provider, a provider's

1 representative and a pharmacy service administrative organization 2 who have contested a reimbursement amount through this procedure within ten (10) business days. The pharmacy benefits manager must 3 4 respond in an electronic batch format to reimbursement appeals filed 5 in an electronic batch format. The pharmacy benefits manager shall 6 not require a pharmacy or pharmacy services administrative 7 organization to log into a system to upload individual claim appeals 8 or to download individual appeal responses. If a price update is 9 warranted, the pharmacy benefits manager shall make the change in 10 the reimbursement amount, permit the dispensing pharmacy to reverse 11 and rebill the claim in question, and make the reimbursement amount 12 change retroactive and effective for all contracted providers; and

13 5. If a below-cost reimbursement appeal is denied, the PBM 14 shall provide the reason for the denial, including the National Drug 15 Code number from and the specific national or regional wholesalers 16 where from which the drug is was available for purchase by the 17 dispensing pharmacy at a price below the PBM's reimbursement price 18 as of the date the adjudication of the claim was made. If the 19 pharmacy benefits manager cannot fails to provide a specific 20 national or regional wholesaler where from which the drug can be 21 purchased was available for purchase by the dispensing pharmacy at a 22 price below the pharmacy benefits manager's reimbursement price, the 23 pharmacy benefits manager shall immediately adjust the reimbursement 24 amount, permit the dispensing pharmacy to reverse and rebill the

claim in question, and make the reimbursement amount adjustment
 retroactive and effective for all contracted providers.

B. The pharmacy benefits manager shall not place a drug on a
MAC list, unless there are at least two therapeutically equivalent,
multiple-source drugs, generally available for purchase by
dispensing retail pharmacies from national or regional wholesalers
which are listed as accredited drug distributors on the National
Association of Boards of Pharmacy (NABP) website or other website as
recognized and approved by the State Board of Pharmacy.

10 C. The pharmacy benefits manager shall not require 11 accreditation or licensing of providers, or any entity licensed or 12 regulated by the State Board of Pharmacy, other than by the State 13 Board of Pharmacy or federal government entity as a condition for 14 participation as a network provider.

D. A pharmacy or pharmacist may decline to provide the
pharmacist clinical or dispensing services to a patient or pharmacy
benefits manager if the pharmacy or pharmacist is to be paid less
than the pharmacy's cost for providing the pharmacist clinical or
dispensing services.

E. The pharmacy benefits manager shall provide a dedicated
 telephone number, email address and names of the personnel with
 decision-making authority regarding MAC appeals and pricing.

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| 1 | SECTION 4. This act shall become effective November 1, 2022. | |
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| 3 | COMMITTEE REPORT BY: COMMITTEE ON BUSINESS AND COMMERCE, dated 03/02/2022 - DO PASS, As Amended and Coauthored. | |
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